



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Charles Falinower) Group Art Unit:
)
Application No.: 10/506,567) Examiner:

Filed: August 12, 2005 Confirmation No.: 1322

For: DEVICE FOR DRYING AND/OR

CALCINING GYPSUM

REQUEST FOR CORRECTED OFFICIAL FILING RECEIPT

Commissioner for Patents Office of Initial Patent Examination Customer Service Center P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Enclosed is a copy of the Official Filing Receipt marked in red to show correction that is needed. The correction is as follows:

Please change the Attorney Docket No. from "015291-156" to --034296-023--, and please change the title from "DEVICE FOR DRYING AND/OR <u>FIRING</u> GYPSUM" to --DEVICE FOR DRYING AND/OR <u>CALCINING</u> GYPSUM- -.

Issuance of a corrected Official Filing Receipt is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

BUCHANAN INGERSOLL PC

Date: October 13, 2005

William C. Rowland

Registration No. 30,888

P.O. Box 1404 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1404

(703) 836-6620



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APPL NO.	FILING OR 371 (c) DATE	ART UNIT	FIL FEE REC'D	ATTY.DOCKET NO	DRAWINGS	TOT CLMS	IND CLMS
10/506,567	08/12/2005	1732	1636	- 015291-150 034296-023	2	43	5

CONFIRMATION NO. 1322

21839 BUCHANAN INGERSOLL PC (INCLUDING BURNS, DOANE, SWECKER & MATHIS) POST OFFICE BOX 1404 ALEXANDRIA, VA 22313-1404

FILING RECEIPT

**OC000000017100717*

Date Mailed: 09/28/2005

Receipt is acknowledged of this regular Patent Application. It will be considered in its order and you will be notified as to the results of the examination. Be sure to provide the U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER, FILING DATE, NAME OF APPLICANT, and TITLE OF INVENTION when inquiring about this application. Fees transmitted by check or draft are subject to collection. Please verify the accuracy of the data presented on this receipt. If an error is noted on this Filing Receipt, please mail to the Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria Va 22313-1450. Please provide a copy of this Filing Receipt with the changes noted thereon. If you received a "Notice to File Missing Parts" for this application, please submit any corrections to this Filing Receipt with your reply to the Notice. When the USPTO processes the reply to the Notice, the USPTO will generate another Filing Receipt incorporating the requested corrections (if appropriate).

Applicant(s)

Charles Falinower, Carpentras, FRANCE;

Assignment For Published Patent Application

LAFARGE PLATRES, Avignon Cedex, FRANCE

Power of Attorney: The patent practitioners associated with Customer Number 21839.

Domestic Priority data as claimed by applicant

This application is a 371 of PCT/FR03/00692 03/04/2003

034296-023 WCR

Foreign Applications

FRANCE 02/02955 03/08/2002

Projected Publication Date: 01/05/2006

Non-Publication Request: No

Early Publication Request: No

BUCHANAN INGERSOLL PC

OCT 05 2005

DOCKETED 10 5 05 100

Title

Calcining Device for drying and/or firing gypsum

Preliminary Class

264

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Since the rights granted by a U.S. patent extend only throughout the territory of the United States and have no effect in a foreign country, an inventor who wishes patent protection in another country must apply for a patent in a specific country or in regional patent offices. Applicants may wish to consider the filing of an international application under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT). An international (PCT) application generally has the same effect as a regular national patent application in each PCT-member country. The PCT process **simplifies** the filing of patent applications on the same invention in member countries, but **does not result** in a grant of "an international patent" and does not eliminate the need of applicants to file additional documents and fees in countries where patent protection is desired.

Almost every country has its own patent law, and a person desiring a patent in a particular country must make an application for patent in that country in accordance with its particular laws. Since the laws of many countries differ in various respects from the patent law of the United States, applicants are advised to seek guidance from specific foreign countries to ensure that patent rights are not lost prematurely.

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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re F	atent Application of)	Group Art Unit: Unassigned
Chrles	FALINÒWER)	Examiner: Unassigned
Applic	ation No.: Unassigned)	Confirmation No.: Unassigned
Filed:	September 3, 2004)	
For:	DEVICE FOR DRYING AND/OR CALCINING GYPSUM))	

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Prior to examination of the above-captioned patent application, kindly amend the application as follows.

Attor.	∫'s Docket	No.	<u>015291-156</u>
Applica	ation No		
			Page 2

AMENDMENTS TO THE SPECIFICATION:

Please replace the title with the following amended title:

"DEVICE FOR DRYING AND/OR FIRING CALCINING GYPSUM"

Please add on a new line the following at page 1, line 2:

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Please add on a new line the following at page 2, line 8:

OBJECTS AND SUMMARY

Please add on a new line the following at page 5, line 21:

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Please add on a new line the following at page 5, line 31:

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Attor.	ੁ's Dock	et No.	015291-156
	ation No.		
• •			Page 3

Please replace the Abstract with the following amended Abstract:

Attori 's Docket No. <u>015291-156</u>
Application No. ______

ABSTRACT

The invention relates to a A gypsum dryer/calciner (1) comprising includes a calcining space (2), a first pipe (4) exhibiting an inlet connected to a source of hot gases (3) and an outlet emerging in the calcining space (2); a second pipe (5) exhibiting an inlet connected to a source of gypsum (8) and an outlet emerging in the calcining space, the second pipe being concentric with the first pipe; a force-feeding screw (6) positioned at least partially in the second pipe, the said screw carrying the gypsum along in the calcining space. The invention also relates to a A process for calcining gypsum and to the plaster capable of being obtained by this process.

Figure 1

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<u>ABSTRACT</u>

A gypsum dryer/calciner (1) includes a calcining space (2), a first pipe (4) exhibiting an inlet connected to a source of hot gases (3) and an outlet emerging in the calcining space (2); a second pipe (5) exhibiting an inlet connected to a source of gypsum (8) and an outlet emerging in the calcining space, the second pipe being concentric with the first pipe; a force-feeding screw (6) positioned at least partially in the second pipe, the said screw carrying the gypsum along in the calcining space. A process for calcining gypsum and to the plaster capable of being obtained by this process.

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Application No. Page 6

AMENDMETNS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

Claims 1-38 (Canceled)

- 39. (New) Process for the calcining of gypsum, comprising the stages of:
- (i) supplying hot gases to the inlet of a first pipe;
- (ii) supplying gypsum to the inlet of a second pipe concentric with the first pipe;
- (iii) carrying the gypsum along in the second pipe via a force-feeding screw;
- (iv) indirect heat exchange between the gypsum and the hot gases; and
- (v) calcining the gypsum to plaster.
- 40. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the gypsum is gypsum from flue gas desulphurization or natural gypsum or a mixture thereof.
- 41. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the stages (iii) of carrying the gypsum along and (iv) of indirect heat exchange comprise drying of the gypsum.
- 42. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the stages (iii) of carrying the gypsum along and (iv) of indirect heat exchange comprise drying and at least partially the calcining (v) of the gypsum to plaster.
- 43. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the calcining (v) comprises bringing the gypsum into contact with the hot gases, the calcining being of the flash type.

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44. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the time between bringing the gypsum into contact and its complete calcining is less than 10 sec.

45. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the calcining (v) comprises bringing the gypsum into contact with the hot gases, the calcining being carried out in a fluidized bed.

46. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the calcining stage comprises transportation of the gypsum from the outlet of the second pipe by entrainment by hot gases.

47. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the residence time of the gypsum or plaster or a mixture thereof in the second pipe is between 30 seconds and 5 minutes.

48. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the stage of indirect heat exchange between the gypsum and the hot gases comprises the calcining stage.

49. (New) Process according to Claim 39, wherein the stages (iii) of carrying the gypsum along and (iv) of indirect heat exchange comprise the drying and at least partially the calcining (v) of the gypsum to plaster, the calcining (v) being completed by bringing the gypsum into contact with the hot gases, the completed calcining being of the flash type, the duration of the stages (iii) and (iv) being between 30 seconds and 5 minutes and the duration of the calcining by contact with the hot gases being between 1 and 10 seconds.

50. (New) Process according to Claim 49, the duration of the stages (iii) and (iv) being between 1 and 2 minutes and the duration of the calcining by contact with the hot gases being between 2 and 5 seconds.

51. (New) Process according to Claim 49, additionally comprising a stage (iiib) of milling the gypsum during the stage (iii) of carrying along.

- 52. (New) Process for the calcining of gypsum, comprising the stages of:
- (i) supplying hot gases to the inlet of a first pipe;
- (ii) supplying gypsum to the inlet of a second pipe concentric with the first pipe;
- (iii) carrying the gypsum along in the second pipe via a force-feeding screw;
- (iv) indirect heat exchange between the gypsum and the hot gases; and
- (v) calcining the gypsum to plaster, by bringing the gypsum into contact with the hot gases, the calcining being of the flash type.
- 53. (New) Process according to Claim 52, wherein the time between bringing the gypsum into contact and its complete calcining is less than 10 sec.
 - 54. (New) Process for the calcining of gypsum, comprising the stages of:
- (i) supplying hot gases to the inlet of a first pipe;
- (ii) supplying gypsum to the inlet of a second pipe concentric with the first pipe;
- (iii) carrying the gypsum along in the second pipe via a force-feeding screw;
- (iv) indirect heat exchange between the gypsum and the hot gases; and
- (v) calcining the gypsum to plaster;

wherein the stages (iii) of carrying the gypsum along and (iv) of indirect heat exchange comprise the drying and at least partially the calcining (v) of the gypsum to plaster, the calcining (v) being completed by bringing the gypsum into contact with the hot gases, the completed calcining being of the flash type, the duration of the stages (iii) and (iv) being between 30 seconds and 5 minutes and the duration of the calcining by contact with the hot gases being between 1 and 10 seconds.

55. (New) Process according to Claim 54, the duration of the stages (iii) and (iv) being between 1 and 2 minutes and the duration of the calcining by contact with the hot gases being between 2 and 5 seconds.

- 56. (New) Gypsum dryer/calciner comprising:
- a calcining space;
- a first pipe exhibiting an inlet connected to a source of hot gases and an outlet emerging in the calcining space;
- a second pipe exhibiting an inlet connected to a source of gypsum and an outlet emerging in the calcining space, the second pipe being concentric with the first pipe;
- a force-feeding screw positioned at least partially in the second pipe, the said screw carrying the gypsum along in the calcining space.
- 57. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the second pipe surrounds the first pipe over a portion of its length.
- 58. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the second pipe surrounds the first pipe over substantially its length.
- 59. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the calcining space corresponds to a receptacle at least partially surrounding the first pipe and the second pipe.
- 60. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 59, wherein the calcining space is divided up between the inside of the second pipe and the receptacle.
- 61. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the calcining space is at least partially coincident with the inside of the second pipe.

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- 62. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 61, wherein the calcining space is coincident with the inside of the second pipe.
- 63. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the first pipe is emplaced so as to rotate with respect to the second pipe and drives the force-feeding screw integral with it.
- 64. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the pitch of the screw varies along the length of the screw.
- 65. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the screw exhibits a stirrer positioned at the end of the screw.
- 66. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 65, wherein the force-feeding screw is guided in rotation by at least two centring arms integral with the stirrer.
- 67. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 65, wherein the stirrer is equipped with a deflector facing the outlet of the first pipe.
- 68. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 65, wherein the stirrer exhibits a shaft positioned at its end.
- 69. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 65, wherein the stirrer is guided in rotation by bearings integral with the receptacle.
- 70. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the first and second pipes are vertical.

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Applica	ation No	
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- 71. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the inlet of the second pipe exhibits a conical shape corresponding at least partially to the force-feeding screw.
- 72. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the second pipe has a shape and structure appropriate for milling.
- 73. (New) Dryer/calciner according to Claim 56, wherein the force-feeding screw has a shape and structure appropriate for milling.
 - 74. (New) Plaster, the characteristics of which are as follows:
 - (i) reactivity:
 - (a) knife initial set less than 6 minutes; or
 - (b) Gillmore setting between 4.5 and 6 min; or
 - (c) Vicat final set between 10 and 12 min; and
- (ii) plaster/water ratio at saturation of at least 140 parts of plaster per 100 parts of water; and
 - (iii) fluidity as determined by a spreading value of greater than 205 mm.
 - 75. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, the characteristics of which are as follows:
 - (i) reactivity: knife initial set less than 5 minutes; and
- (ii) plaster/water ratio at saturation of at least 140 parts of plaster per 100 parts of water; and
 - (iii) fluidity as determined by a spreading value of greater than 240 mm.
- 76. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, the BET surface area of which is at least 8 m²/g.

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•	Page 12	

- 77. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, which does not split in water.
- 78. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, which is devoid of gypsum and/or of chlorinated adjuvant.
- 79. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, wherein the knife initial set is less than 5 minutes.
 - 80. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, wherein the reactivity is:
 - (a) knife initial set less than 6 minutes;
 - (b) Gillmore setting between 4.5 and 6 min; and
 - (c) Vicat final set between 10 and 12 min.
 - 81. (New) Plaster according to Claim 74, wherein the fluidity is greater than 240 mm.

Attorn, 's Docket No. <u>015291-156</u> Application No. <u>Page 13</u>

REMARKS

By way of the foregoing amendments, the specification has been amended to incorporate the title headings, and to amend the Abstract. The claims have been amended, Claims 1-38 have been canceled and new Claims 39-81 have been added. Also, the title has been amended to conform to the English language translation. No new matter has been introduced by these changes.

It is requested that the application be examined on the basis of the specification, Abstract, title and the claims as amended.

Early and favorable consideration with respect to this application is respectfully requested.

Should any questions arise in connection with this application, the undersigned respectfully requests that he be contacted at the number indicated below.

Respectfully submitted,

BURNS, DOANE, SWECKER & MATHIS, L.L.P.

Date: September 3, 2004

William C. Rowland Registration No. 30,888

P.O. Box 1404 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1404 (703)-836-6620

Applicant/ Inventor: Charles Fallower Docket No.: 015291-156

PCT Postcard

10/506567

Inventor: Charles Fall OVELDENARY		L , s	Appln. No.:		
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	Invitation (PTO-1382)	Int'l. Preliminary Exam. (PCT/IPEA/401 (Annex))	Check for \$ is enclosed		
	Letter to U.S. Designated/Elected	PCT Notice of Confirmation of Precautionary Designations (PCT/RO/144)	Charge \$ to Deposit Account		
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	st (PCT/RO/101) () pgs.	Unexecuted Declaration/Power of Attorney	PTO-2038 is attached.		
INCLUDING:	, <u> </u>	Assignment/Assignment Recordation Form	Application Data Sheet		
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	Letter to the U.S. Receiving Office/ to Invitation (PTO-1382)	PCT Fee Calculation Sheet Annex to Demand for Int'l. Preliminary Exam. (PCT/IPEA/401 (Annex))	Check for \$ is enclosed		
•	Letter to U.S. Designated/Elected	PCT Notice of Confirmation of Precautionary	Check for \$ is enclosed		
Office (DO/	EO/US) Concerning Filing Under	Designations (PCT/RO/144)	Charge \$ to Deposit Account		
	1 (PTO-1390)	Executed Declaration/Power of Attorney	Charge \$ 1,506.00 to credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached.		
L PCI Reque	est (PCT/RO/101) () pgs.	Unexecuted Declaration/Power of Attorney	Application Data Sheet		
INCLUDING:		Assignment/Assignment Recordation Form Cover Sheet (PTO-1595)			
➤ Specification	·	Appointment of Agent SEP 0 3 2004	General Authorization For Petitions For		
Claims (cla	ims(s) 1 - <u>38</u> , <u>5</u> pgs.)	➤ Preliminary Amendment	Extensions of Time and Payment of Fees		
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